



2022 Small School National
Championship Tournament
Packet 1

Questions

All questions ©

8. In this state, restaurant entrepreneur Fred Harvey built the El Tovar [el toh-VAR] Hotel near a popular national park. In 1968 London Bridge was bought and rebuilt in this state near Lake Havasu [HAV-uh-soo]. Tourists can visit Boothill [ˈboot-hill] Graveyard, which includes the graves of three men killed during the (*) gunfight at the O.K. Corral, in this state's town of Tombstone. For 10 points—what Southwestern state contains Grand Canyon National Park?

answer: Arizona (accept AZ ["A-Z"])

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8. For 10 points each—answer the following about detention of prisoners during the U.S. War on Terror:

A. Many detainees were held at a camp on this naval base in Cuba, which the U.S. has leased since 1903.

answer: Guantánamo [gwahn-TAH-nah-moh] Bay (accept Guantanamo Bay, Guantanamo Bay Naval Base, Naval Station Guantanamo Bay)

B. This British intelligence agency (headquartered in the United Kingdom) has operated a network of "black sites," where the detainees were interrogated and tortured.

answer: MI6 ["M-I-six"] (accept Secret Intelligence Service or SIS)

C. One suspected CIA black site was on Diego Garcia [dee-AY-goh gar-SEE-uh], an isolated atoll [AT-toh] in the middle of this ocean. U.S. forces buried Osama bin Laden [oh-SAH-muh bin LAH-den] at sea in this ocean.

answer: Indian Ocean

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16. For 10 points each—answer the following about brown algae [AL-jee]:

A. Brown algae get their color from fucoxanthin [“FEW”-koh-ZAN-thin], a pigment also found in these tiny algae whose cell walls are made of silica [SIL-ih-kuh].

answer: diatoms [DYE-uh-tahm] (or Bacillariophyceae or Diatomea or Diatomophyceae or Bacillariae or Bacillariophyta)

B. In brown algae, this organelle [“organ”-EL] has four membranes instead of two. The Calvin Cycle occurs in the fluid-filled stroma [STROH-muh] of this organelle.

answer: chloroplast(s) [KLOR-oh-plast] (prompt on “plastid(s)”)

C. This group of brown algae seaweeds are densely concentrated in underwater “forests.”

answer: kelp(s) (or Laminariales; accept giant kelps or kelp forests)

21. For 10 points each

24.